The Missing Monument



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The Missing Monument is a digital artwork dedicated to the families of persons who went missing during the conflicts of Abkhazia and South Ossetia in the 1990s and 2008. According to the ICRC's official data, there are 2'352 persons whose fate and whereabouts are still unknown. The Missing Monument aims at commemorating them but instead of directly recalling the names of the missing ones, this project focuses on the intimate experience of those who stayed behind and are in a permanent state of waiting and missing those who are gone. Beyond this context, the exhibition intends to pay tribute to families from all over the world, whose loved ones have gone missing in other situations, times, and places.

COVID-19 has changed not only our everyday lives, but also the way we make exhibitions. A 'real-space' exhibition was to take place in June 2020, during an International Workshop with families of Missing persons from all over the world, in the framework of a 4-year project led by the ICRC, the *Missing Persons Project*. The exhibition had to be 'relocated' to the digital space, due to the pandemic. By shifting the working space from a physical location to the digital sphere, the approach was broadened. This is meant to allow all families of missing persons to access it, and to enable the general public to be sensitized about the issue of missing persons, through the experience their relatives have been through.

The web platform is at this stage available in English, Georgian, and Russian, to be extended to more languages in the future. The historical and political backgrounds of the conflicts are intentionally left out, as the purpose of the *monument* is to focus on the common nature of pain related to disappearance: this pain has no land, no nationality, and no one's pain is larger than someone else's. In the words of a mother of a missing son, "Grief has no nationality. We live under a common sky; our pain is the same."

Counter-monument

Following the concept of a "counter-monument" as proposed by James E. Young (1992), the aim of this project is to question the power of completeness as represented by traditional monuments. Often in a sculptural form, the traditional monuments commemorate events and persons – something clearly defined in space and time. Instead, the concept of a counter-monument challenges the way the monuments memorize the past, proposing the lack of closure as its main trait. As a consequence, the missing parts are to be filled up by the audience prompted to take responsibility of the memory. This way, the counter-monuments are aimed to cause a process of permanent reflection on the past, on memory and remembrance, refusing any clear-cut interpretation.

Thus, *The Missing Monument* is neither a typical counter-monument nor a traditional commemorative practice centered on the victims or heroes. Instead, it is a space of reflection about the process the families of the missing ones go through, bringing together the missed and the missing ones. *The Missing Monument* does not provide an answer or a set of solutions to the issues related to the disappearance. Rather, it tries to convey how complex it is to be *missing someone*, perceiving this experience as a living, breathing, constantly shifting multiplicity of embodied acts of commemoration. Or, in other words, as permanent acts against forgetting. We all become the co-authors of the monument: as long as we listen to the voices of the family members, the missing persons are being remembered.

Experiences

In her work about the families of the disappeared soldiers, Pauline Boss coined the term "ambiguous loss" to capture the particular nature of the experience of *missing* someone: the person experiencing the "ambiguous loss" is searching not only for the disappeared person, but also for the information that would give some meaning to this incomprehensible situation. This experience is characterized by the fact that the closure, the definite answer cannot be found and one has to cope with the absence, with the openness, with something unresolved. To live with this is difficult and requires a particular kind of strength.

The content of the *monument* focuses on the experiences of the family members, which were recorded through interviews, as well as through the poems and letters they wrote. The material used to elaborate the exhibition comes from Abkhaz, Georgian and South Ossetian families. It was subsequently analyzed and divided into thematic parts such as "hope", "missing", "silence", "memory", etc. Although constructed from different fragments, the narrative always expresses one of the themes defined by the analysis, simultaneously expressing the diversity of the "missing experiences" and their common human nature. The extracts are not attributed to any specific person or sources.

The family members interviewed all spoke about the feeling of emptiness and the duty to remember, about their endless hope and the fear that the next generation would forget both the disappeared ones, and themselves. They all share the experience of a never-ending pain that cannot be healed by time. Some long for some kind of closure: only when the remains of their missing ones are found, will they be able to grieve. Others still have hope and believe the disappeared ones will return one day. They are waiting. All spoke of the enormous efforts they have deployed to find their beloved ones, to gather information about them, and finally to commemorate them. One of the interviewed mothers said that "the parents of the missing ones should also be seen as heroes". And indeed, they are the main heroes of these stories. Hence, the intention here is to give a voice to those who were forced to live with this absence, and whose lives are filled with never-ending hope, searching for the loved ones, some for almost thirty years now. "For me, trees have always been the most penetrating preachers. I revere them when they live in tribes and families, in forests and groves. And even more I revere them when they stand alone. They are like lonely persons. Not like hermits who have stolen away out of some weakness, but like great, solitary men, like Beethoven and Nietzsche. In their highest boughs the world rustles, their roots rest in infinity; but they do not lose themselves there, they struggle with all the force of their lives for one thing only: to fulfill themselves according to their own laws, to build up their own form, to represent themselves. Nothing is holier, nothing is more exemplary than a beautiful, strong tree."

Herman Hesse, Wandering: Notes and Sketches, 1972

On a conceptual and visual level, the project was inspired by the form of a tree: as a symbol of life and a metaphor for continuity, stability, life and strength, often chosen and used by the families of missing persons to commemorate their loved ones. More particularly, the artistic idea was to create a wish tree to which everyone, independently of their nationality, age, ethnicity, or religion could attach their message or a wish. On the basis of real pictures of trees from the context, twelve different trees were designed that one could visit, with the "sound tree" acting as an opening of the exhibition. Like a chorus in Greek tragedy, the sound tree provides the atmosphere and brings together different voices, providing a shared space for missing persons. The other eleven trees can be visited one by one in a trajectory chosen by the visitor. Each tree brings a story representing one aspect of the disappearance, hence the stories are fragmented, like remembrance itself. The narrative was created from fragments of poems, interviews and families' personal records. During the process, the artist searched for ways in which it would be possible to capture the mental presence together with the physical absence of the missing persons, as well as the manner of mapping individual memories preserved by their families as their acts of remembering. The aim was also to retrace memory imprints into material forms and preserve it as an archive of incomplete stories and endless loss.

Storytelling might take many forms and there are as many forms as there are ways of waiting. For each visit, the reading of the story will therefore be different, comparable to each individual experience of missing. The aim of this project is not to provide an answer or a set of solutions, but to invite us to think about these experiences in terms of a living, shifting, diverse and embodied acts of commemoration – in other words, as acts against forgetting.

We would like to take the opportunity to express words of gratitude to all families of missing for their participation and commitment which made this project possible, as well as words of empathy and admiration for the enormous, perpetual strength to live their daily life and support each other.

The project was initiated, conceived, and supported by the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), in collaboration with the artist Tamuna Chabashvili.

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Clarifying the fate of the Missing Persons and addressing the needs of their families

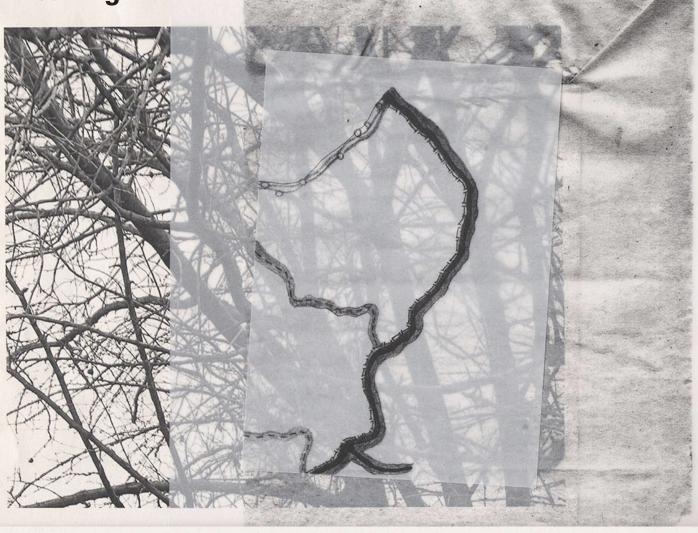
As a result of the armed conflicts that took place in the 1990's and August 2008 over 2,300 people are still unaccounted for. The families have lived long years of anguish and uncertainty about the fate and whereabouts of their loved ones. This uncertainty leads to emotional exhaustion and leaves lasting wounds. Not knowing what happened to their loved ones and not being able to give them a dignified burial, or a place to mourn, generates an intolerable burden.

As such, disappearance continues to represent a significant humanitarian concern. In 2010, two humanitarian platforms (so-called "coordination mechanisms") were set up under the auspices of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), with the sole purpose of clarifying the fate and whereabouts of persons missing in relation to the armed conflicts of the 1990's and August 2008 and providing answers to the families. The ICRC has been facilitating the dialogue between the Abkhaz, Georgian, South Ossetian and Russian participants to those platforms, leading the process to clarify the fate of missing persons, and accompanying families through their ordeal.

Over the past 10 years, teams of local and international forensic experts excavated tens of gravesites throughout the region. As a result, hundreds of remains were recovered and nearly two hundred families of missing persons received answers. In parallel, civil society organizations and the ICRC have been supporting the families in their daily struggle to cope with the absence of their loved ones.

Hundreds of remains are yet unidentified, thousands of families need answers and support. Their suffering must end, the process goes on.

Meaning



Looking for something That you don't know you become awake. Drunk from the scent of verse you become insane. A piece of paper runs out Your pencil wears down. What can I do when My sweet-bitter life Without verse fades out. Night is melting with vigilance Just a glance and daylight is visible. Through drops of tears Like a morning rose the poem appears. How many times you burst in tears And provoke empathy among your peers.

Thank you Lord, by this grace Hardships of life I can sway.

Only verse my solace Takes sorrow far away.

I am leaving But will stay In your minds or maybe fade A cheerful girl With joys and pains.



Child, (d better show you things so that you don't think these are just sayings. We did not know... I thought only my child was missing; others thought it was only theirs. I started searching for him... It turned out there were many more missing.

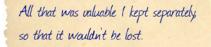
We, the parents, took up the responsibility; asked the villagers if there was anyone missing

We used to collect money amongst us, although this was the time when people dreamt of having enough money to buy bread.

> We used to take notes on pieces of paper about who we met and where.

I took notes of things I was told, even if the stories told were not about my child.

We put down the date of birth, place, and who was searching for himl her, the type of person helshe was, what helshe was wearing, and who helshe was accompanied by



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You should gather all the information and crosscheck it ten times, hundreds of times. Out of ten instances, one might be true and the rest would be false... Evidences varied, people recalled different things I have it all written on torn pieces of paper. I keep them because it is my personal archive _ my soul. I am unable to throw them away, as there are their names.

> I talk to them as if I am talking to my children. And then, it feels like I start breathing differently.

It doesn't make any difference they are all my children.



We live under the same sky on the same land, on the same grounds, and no one understands our common pain the way we, the mothers, do.

The war might have turned us into opposing sides but, according to our Caucasus tradition, we share the same pain and we, the mothers, should support each other.



Memory



Years have passed And we are alive in waiting without confines.

Boundless waiting...we have been slashed On the last step to death with bitter bite marks

"Maybe we are fortunate and they'll return" - hope flames in the heart.

For Twenty years Dawns we have fed Offering only our false dreams

I wait and think, the expectation is in vain, in sleepless nights my temples break

Each of them had a face, A first and last name... Each of them had a shorter life frame.

Oh, hark, hark, you all

A sparkle of sunlight, Could we have just a bit? Please, put us back on our feet! We are old enough, who will give us mercy? Who will heal our scars?

Do children die in their mothers' hearts?! Help! The graves cry out for us. My uncle planted that tree.

I didn't know him, but he is an idol for us.

His friends left. He went with them. I was several months old.

They used to come back and tell her the stories about his/her child.

Had he left with them, he would have been alive now.

I am tormented with the only thought: what was he thinking about before he died?

My grandmother was the only person who told me stories about him. We don't speak about him since my granny died.

She was waiting for her child to return until her last day. She used to say that he was somewhere else and couldn't come back to the family. If she were still alive, I would have asked her what had happened in more detail.

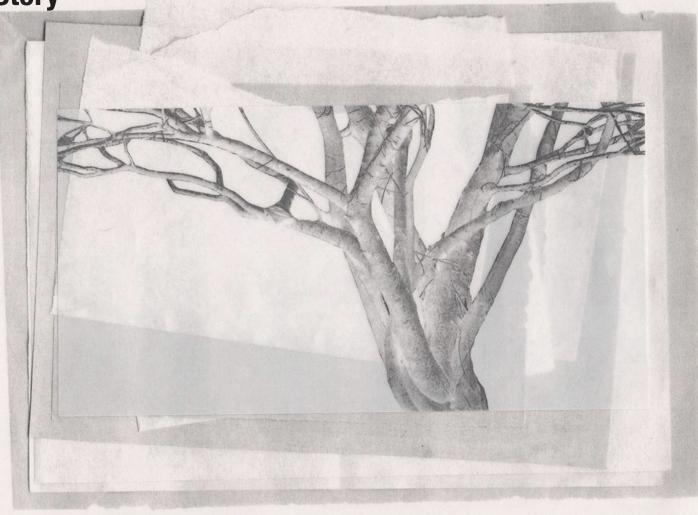
I don't have any bad memories, there are only good things to remember.

We have no detailed information up to date as we lost our contact with the people we knew there.

The difference is that those people experienced everything themselves, we have witnessed nothing of the kind.



Story



I don't know you Neither do I know your age Nor have I seen you before. Does it somehow matter? It is March outside, More March will rebound.

Wild plums blossom in white, It turns out your grandchild died. You write poems and cry, now Please listen to this story of mine:

Thad two children, And now I have none. They were young and charming, My nights like yours Vanish in silent crying.

I listen and look. Here are their photos You'll tell stories of your fawn I'll answer of my foals And thus our nights will go.

You are granny, a sweet granny I am a mother. I gave birth... Both of our hearts are empty We want to talk about that. Please forgive and don't blame us, Take care of your sprout The world is severe without. We did not talk to each other about it. Each of us cried separately. We tried not to show tears to each other.

He had secretly left his military service several days before going missing. Mother begged him not to go. He still went away.

Mother was 27 years old and was left alone with 2 children.

I don't remember my father dying, because I was little.

When he arrived, he visited me at school and asked the teacher to let me go. He hugged and kissed me a lot and we had a tour around my classroom. I was so proud. Then he left. He promised to return in 10 days and never came back.

My mother used to cry often. We suffered from that.

I was Y years old then, I vaguely remember. He had arrived twice. When he was leaving he had fever. We haven't seen him ever since.

Everybody thought that this war was temporary, and everything would calm down.

My mother was searching for him all the time; she used to carry his photos searching for him everywhere, all in vain.

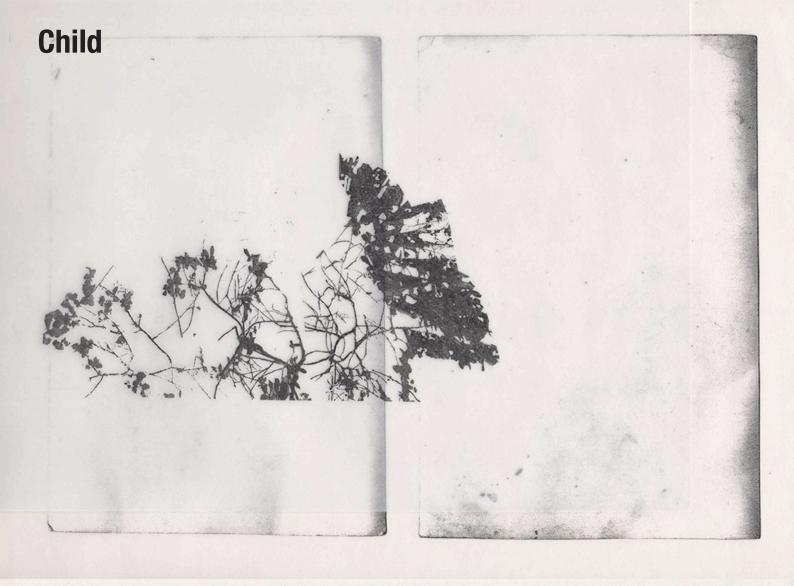
We learned that he had been wounded in his leg and found refuge with a family, which took care of him

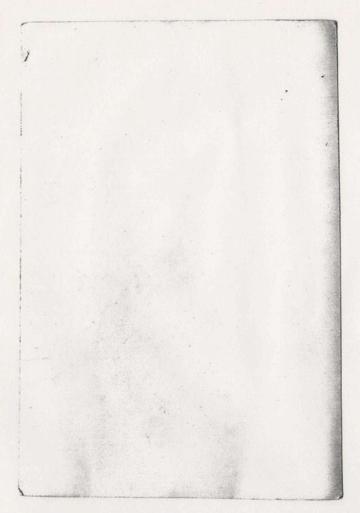
> We used to meet the trains arriving at the station. We used to receive calls informing that the wounded were expected to arrive and wed rush to check, but that was all in vain and we had to return

We haven't seen him ever since and cauld find act nothing to clarify his fate.

These were dark times. We have heard nothing about him ever since My mother used to feel bad and run adside... we would go ad to bring her back every time.

It is impossible that a person disappears without a trace. I would rather believe, that he went on a trip somewhere. It is vitally important that I hear about him.





Ladybug, ladybug, what are you looking for? Are you looking for your mom? I am looking for my child. Beg you, help me to descry.

Dead or alive, my child Who I could not find. My life now Has no price.

:

l am stranded in the same age. Everything stayed there.

l remember my mother packing. I remember her embracing photos and documents.

The family was unable to take any valuables when leaving the place.

Kids brought their schoolbags, books and other school stuff.

We used to receive information about grandma for

Why did I let her stay there? Why didn't

a while, but the contact ceased soon.

I force her to go with me?

I remember my grandmother's eyes.

It is very difficult to overcome all these, especially for a child. You leave your home. Your mother tells you that you will not be able to return. And you don't understand why you can't take your beloved dog with you.

After that, happiness is nothing I can feel. As if there were two places. One is full-coloured, and you cannot find colours to add to the other one, no matter how hard you try.

Our searches annong our acquaintances were all in vain.

I wake up again and again in fear as if I still hear the saund of shelling.

I still experience the emotions of that day. I realized I'd never return there.

Grandma said she was aged and would not go anywhere. She stayed home.

We left early in the morning by ship.

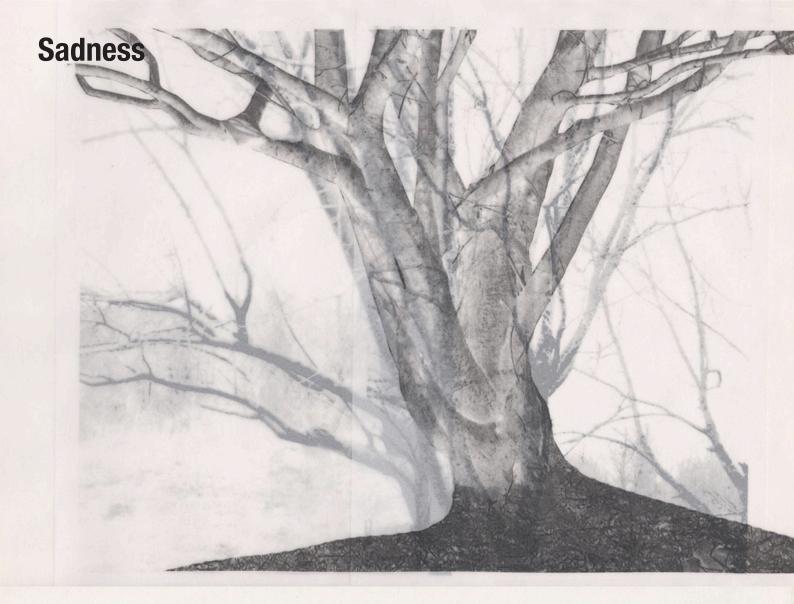
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I am chased by that same fear.

I remember my father entering the room and telling my mother that the contact with our granny was lost.

Everyone felt guilty

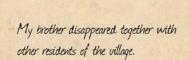


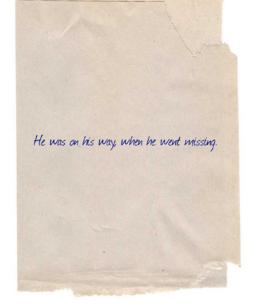
Sorrow, sorrow Old sorrow Bitter sorrow A better past life is lost to follow. Apple of my eye is In a hollow. The whole of me is fractured. My wheel of fortune works like the harrow. Bitter-sweet memories in Old photos captured. Mother's heart in woes, My love... Wherever I go Sorrow follows. In a dream or any realm Forgive me, could not leave The wretched sea of my grief.

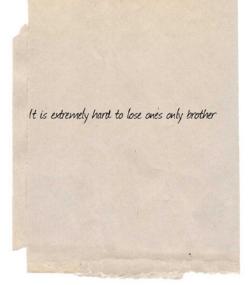
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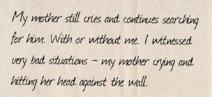
We do not talk about this at home.





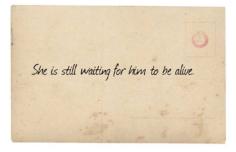


It is very difficult for us to talk about it. It was a very bad period. I lost my brother and my father had followed him.



Sometimes she used to get up at night and go searching.

She has not lost hope up to now.







Time is ruthless. I start to forget my brother's face over time. However, it does not help the pain caused by this loss.

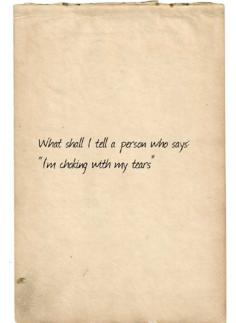
Mom never smiles since then...

I realised there are no words to comfort

I want to scream out for someone who'd hear me, but I don't know who.

I am having a dialogue with myself.





Even now, I don't want to think of my brother as dead. I don't want to pray for him as dead either.

May a miracle happen! I wish a miracle happened. I might have lost my memory. God, may every missing person return home...

Last Meeting

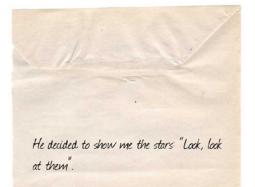
In the dream... You ran away I chased you in vain.

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It is not clear Whether you or me Write this verse. I print with needles Lines of ranks. You know, the poems are filling up the chest.

... Are you able to be back? I will sing you the verse. You, the soul of my world.





He phoned me "What do you think, should I go?" I said: "You will go anyway you won't listen". "Yes, I am leaving". "I won't come by then, as it will be too hard to leave you". I should not have left that day. If I had stayed with the kids, he might not have returned from the mountain down here. Or he might have gone elsewhere. With the others. Things cauld have happened differently. If we had not left, he would have known that Im home with the children. I don't know, this was my gut feeling. But we rarely listen to our gut feelings.

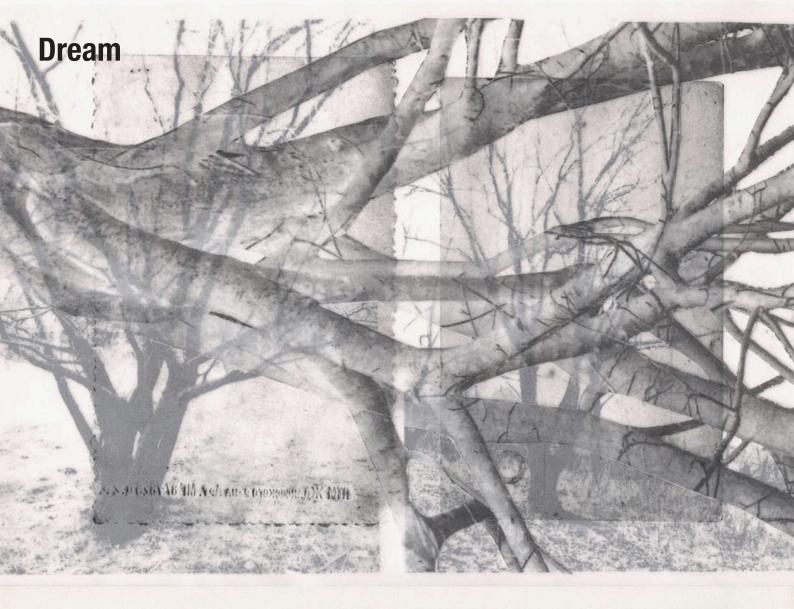
My youngest child was three back then. He came, yes, wearing the uniform, "we have to leave", he said. He couldn't look me in the eyes, as if he was out of this world. Our house was at the motorway a bit distanced. I knew that it was for the worse to look at somebody leaving, but I was still watching, don't know why, I wanted to remember, how he went out of the house, how he was walking, I knew it was a bad sign to watch someone going, but I was still standing and watching.

They had already left. I was watching from the terrace. He looked at me and it seemed he waved at me. I waved back. He left. This was our last meeting. He was wearing jeans, sneakers and a blueish T-shirt. This is how 1 remember him.

I hoped that the children could have saved him

I remember the sound of him walking toward the gate...

I think we will meet. He might be waiting for me there. That is why I am not draid of departing for the afterworld. It's not that I want to or plan for, but I make myself believe that well be there together and live together





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... Cannot Get out from the hell

... I grapple God please help! There is nothing To attach

... I start singing Does anybody hear? But, wait a minute I don't sing But roar



I had a flashback of the war

I managed to reach the gate, and then the stairs. There was a path leading to my house with flowers and tangerine trees on either side of the path. I managed to reach the ground floor and when I tried to open the door, it all started turning into light was turning into light, and I woke up. I was very angry, because it was me who planned to return. I cauld have happened to be annong them. Id better have died than to live through this grief

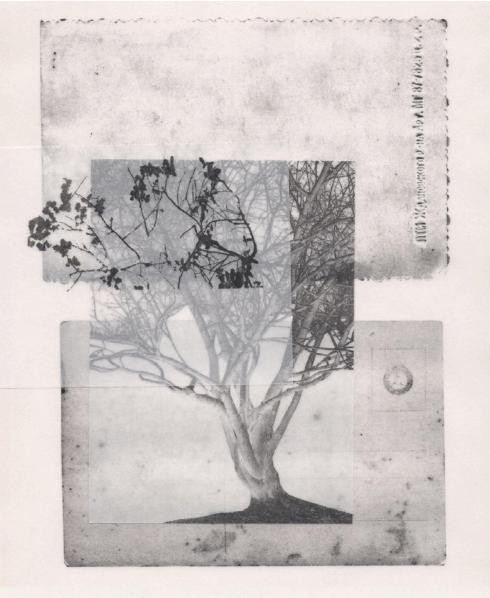


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How call I stand the thought that my mother and the others were no longer alive? We thought they were routing down their way, or finding a safe and short refuge somewhere, that slowed down their way? She was the core of the family and always thought first about the children. She used to take equal care of her husband, my father. Their love to each other was special.

My father used to take my mother by her hand and they would walk by the sea. That's what I remember from the times before the war

We were worried to tell all this to my mother and it turned out that she died after them. She passed away without knowing anything. And here is my dream - everything turns into light, everyone goes into the heavenly light. Wish

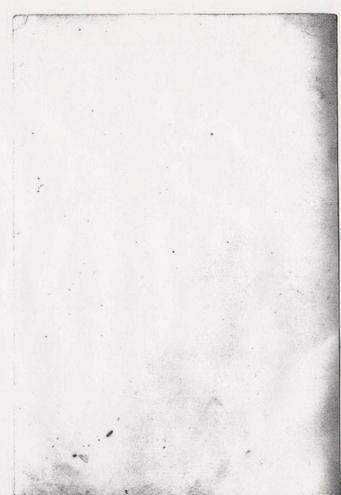


When you left Without seeing me I thought You would come back. I dreamed that I called. You were there to help. I believe you appeared So I rest at home. You died You died But I wait I so miss you, please, come back.

I believe

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I believe My sparrow Will find his nest. But I should be here for him I should not die as well. Hey, Lord, Please be graceful Do not kill hopes Till the end. Give me a chance Give me a chance Have mercy at least Let me see his bones



My only son, life has turned into a cold desert for me since you are no longer by my side.

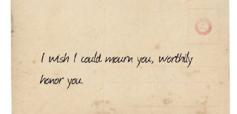
In grief I follow the thorny road of life. A silent cry like a shadow crawling on the ridges, brings a continuous stream of tears from my eyes I did not know what I should have done. I didn't know what to do! I spent a whole year going here and there, where on earth I did not go, and I did so fearlessly! I met every kind of people, checked every numor, sometimes they said such things. I am back home, kids are looking me in the eyes, what can I tell them?! I was told terrible stories...

I had to swim across the river at night. A contact was established on the other side of the river to agree on where we could wade across the river. My mother was following me. It was December. When we entered the river, the water was cold. My meeting did not happen.

I see a two-storied hause: the roof has fallen down; concrete slabs between the floors have fallen: the tree grows inside the hause and the treetop covers it like a roof. If anyone could tauch my hands thereafter, they were like stones. My whole body turned into stone. I was watching dead gum-trees and fir-trees as if they were crying over my loss. At that moment I felt nothing about it, but when you return, then you start to think... would I go there consciously? Would I do that? I have no answer, but at that time I was there, and I was proud to follow my son's path.

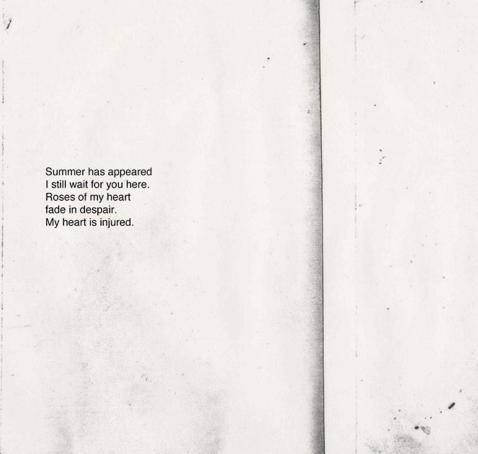
I wish I could find a mere bone fragment to have a grave to come to.

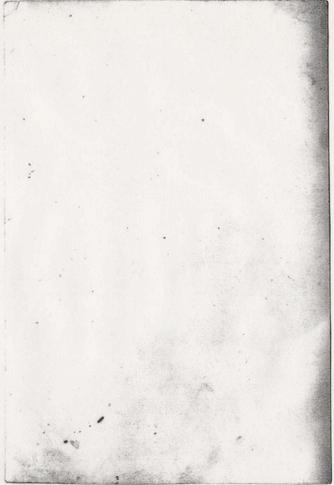
I wouldn't want to leave this world. without seeing you once again.



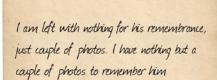








Nothing disappears without a trace



He went missing in summer. I remember, I was at work in a hospital, when my son came with the news of his disappearance.

We have been searching for him. The whole family. Kids were too young then. Many of his friends are no longer alive

langes,

I believe nothing is secret that shall not be made manifest. We have been tirelessly searching back then, all of us, family and friends. This is the strangest disappearance in my opinion. For other cases, there is at least something to hook on, for us _ nothing, everything was shuttered and lost.

I kept going here and there, I was told he had been seen somewhere, we went there but could not find him.

This is more than just burying a person when they know the person does not exist anymore. Of course, they existed, yes, existed, lived and were present... For us, they will always exist, no matter what happens. Deeper in our hearts, there is still a ray of hope that every disappeared person is somewhere, as long as he or she has not been buried. Wherever I might be, he is by my side. I feel it, he is with me, by my side, he keeps living with me. What if they cannot find peace, what if they are around. Nobody cauld tell us anything precisely. Once we were told "yes, we have seen him together with this and that person." Other source said, we saw him being put in a truck and taken somewhere with others. But where... I had been searching for a very long time, but somehow it did not work a.t.

No one in the family had ever dared say a single word that he's no longer there (alive)

> (d be happy, if (could hear anything about him. (would not even be afraid to die...



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All nights and days Tired from waiting my life takes its way

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... I won't speak with you I am upset Waiting continues I am drained.



It would be a relief if we learned that he was dead.

First, you're reflecting and waiting far too long, still not knowing how it would all go. But you do hope to find him. Then, you start thinking if there's anything you could do while the person is missing for a long time. After all these years, you come to an understanding that he might no longer be alive. We had to leave. My hisband suggested that 1 stay and go together. The child would not stay without me, and so I didn't agree to stay. I told him he could join us on Friday after he'd finish his work. He seemed unwilling to let me go. I was thinking, if I'd stay or go. I was hesitating, and I could hardly catch the train. Rublic transport was unavailable, trains were the only working means. He saw us off. We lost any contact with him ever since.

When at a church lightening up candles, I don't know whether I pray for his life or his soul. I find it very difficult and so I decided that I pray for him no matter where and how he is. I always thought he had so many acquaintances, and in fact, he was such a person that should he be anywhere, hed use every chance to get in touch with me. Then I thought he might not know exactly where I was. I don't know.

You no longer think about

yourself. At all.



Норе



Winter is leaving With cautious steps Spring is marching to the fore.

1

The sun changes Time and place. Light comes early, darkens late. The sun in heaven Makes its ways Gets up, arrives, without delays.

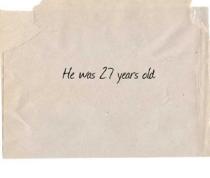
We greet charming spring, Twelve months cycling. I think and think, And, as a poet Start posing questions of our being. If the world has laws When to come and leave, After passing on Humans do not live. But, what if they Could come back?

Are there rules in fact That the world has set? Years fit to years Sunny days are real But it can be fearsome Those humans reappear.

Being or being without -It is earth and heaven's affair.

Why did I let him stay? Why haven't I forced him to go with me?

1 was 9 at that time. He stayed. He thought, we would return soon.

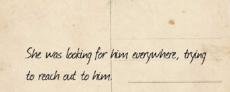


He was an agronomist and enjoyed looking after his large citrus plantations.

He let us leave (his wife and his children), while he himself stayed together with the others.

Father crossed the border and that's it. We know nothing ever since





My mother said "We should wait for him there, where he left us".

We have been sending enquiries everywhere, addressed every agency, simply everywhere, but nothing happened. He didn't return and we were explained that his group had been bombed. We searched, looked for someone who saw him last. Someone said he'd seen him, others said he became sick and had to go down the hill where the cars were parked, everyone said, he had to, he was left there after the war. It was very difficult for my father to leave us.

I remember how my mother and I used to meet the arriving trains.

My mother was 25 years old. No home left, no place to live. It was difficult to survive without the husband.. My mom, my dear mommy still hopes that he is alive and that he will come back soon...

Till now, we do not know whether he is dead or alive. We have been searching for so long.

She believes she will know the truth

someday.

My mom, my dear mommy still hopes that he is alive and that he will come back soon...

I want someone to tell me something that would convince me

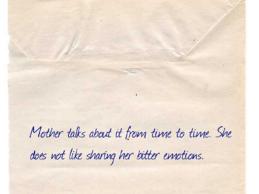
I want to believe he is still somewhere act there.

I am grateful to my mother that despite all the psychological and physical hardships she endured and stood strong. She taught me to build good relations with people, to love people and to stand by their sides in all times.

This loss may have had a big impact on me, but it was not a reason for me to do something bad or wrong in life My mom became both, the mother and the father for me.







Mission statement

The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) is an impartial, neutral and independent organization, whose exclusively humanitarian mission is to protect the lives and dignity of victims of war and internal violence and to provide them with assistance.

The ICRC directs and coordinates the international relief activities conducted by the Movement in situations of conflict. It also endeavors to prevent suffering by promoting and strengthening humanitarian law and universal humanitarian principles.

Established in 1863 ICRC is at the origin of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement.



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